

Operazioni con i monomi. Livello base. Completati di soluzione guidata.  
 Polynomials: Combining "Like Terms".  
 Eléments du calcul littéral.

## Somma algebrica di monomi

- 1.**  $-4y^2 + 5y^2 - 15y^2$  [soluzione](#)
- 2.**  $2ab + b^2 - ab - 3b^2 - 3ab + b^2 + b^2$  [soluzione](#)
- 3.**  $14ab - 15ab + 2ab - 5ab$  [soluzione](#)
- 4.**  $\frac{1}{3}ab + \frac{1}{2}ab - \frac{1}{6}ab$  [soluzione](#)
- 5.**  $\frac{1}{2}a + 2b + a - b$  [soluzione](#)
- 6.**  $7a - 3b + 5b - 12a + 4b + 6a$  [soluzione](#)
- 7.**  $-4a + 3b - a - 2b + 5a - 4b$  [soluzione](#)
- 8.**  $-10xy + 4y^2 - 7xy + 11xy - 3y^2 - y^2$  [soluzione](#)
- 9.**  $-5x^2y + 6x^2y - 9xy^2 + 3x^2y - 2xy^2$  [soluzione](#)
- 10.**  $6x^2y - 9xy^2 + 3x^2y - 5x^2y - 2xy^2 + 9xy^2$  [soluzione](#)
- 11.**  $2xy^2 + 6x^2y + 9xy^2 + 3x^2y - 5x^2y - 2xy^2 - 9xy^2$  [soluzione](#)
- 12.**  $\frac{1}{3} - 2x + \frac{1}{3}y - \frac{7}{2} - \frac{1}{6}y + \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{19}{6} =$
- 13.**  $\frac{1}{5}x^2y^3 - 5x^2y^3 - \frac{2}{3}x^2y^3 + \frac{7}{15}x^2y^3 + 5x^3y^2 =$
- 14.**  $4x - 4xy + 3x - 9y - (-11y)$
- 15.**  $11y - 4x - (-3x) - 9y + 4x$  [soluzione](#)
- 16.**  $-3x + (-7a) - (-2x) + (+5a) - (+8a)$  [soluzione](#)  
 (\*)
- 17.**  $(8a^2b + 3ab - b^2) + (10ab + 5ab - 8a^2b - 5b^2 - 10ab) - (-3a^2b + 8ab - 3b^2) - 3a^2b$  [soluzione](#)
- 18.**  $(8a^2b + 3ab - b^2) - (2ab + 5ab - 8a^2b - 5b^2 - 2ab) - 3a^2b + 8ab - 3b^2$  [soluzione](#)
- 19.**  $(-2a^2 + 5a - 3b) - (-3b - 2a^2) - (5a - 6)$  [soluzione](#)

**20.**  $\left(-\frac{1}{6}cx + \frac{1}{2}bx\right) + \left(\frac{3}{7}ax - \frac{2}{5}bx - \frac{1}{6}cx\right) - \left(\frac{1}{10}bx - \frac{1}{3}cx - \frac{4}{7}ax\right)$  [soluzione](#)

**21.**  $y^2 + 3x^2 - [5xy - (2x^3 + 10xy + 3y^2)] - [2x^3 - (-5xy + 10x^3)] - 4y^2 - 10x^3$  [soluzione](#)

**22.**  $2x^3y^3 + 2 + xy^3 - 6x^2y^3 + 3 - xy^3 + 3x^2y^3 - 5 + 2x^2y^3 - 2x^3y^3$  [soluzione](#)

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## Prodotto, divisione e potenze di monomi

**23.**  $a \cdot a \cdot a$   $a^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot a^2$  [soluzione](#)

**24.**  $(-12x^4y) : (+6x^2)$   $(-18x^6y^4z) : (6x^6y^2z)$  [soluzione](#)

**25.**  $\left(-\frac{3}{4}x^3y\right) \cdot \left(-\frac{4}{7}xy^2\right)$   $\left(+\frac{3}{4}x^3y^2z\right) : \left(-\frac{9}{4}xy\right)$  [soluzione](#)

**26.**  $\left(-\frac{3}{4}x^3y^2z\right) \cdot \left(+\frac{9}{4}xy\right)$   $\left(\frac{21}{5}x^2y^4z\right) \cdot \left(\frac{15}{7}xy^2z\right)$  [soluzione](#)

**27.**  $\left(\frac{21}{5}x^2y^4z\right) : \left(-\frac{14}{5}xy^2z\right)$  [soluzione](#)

**28.**  $\left(-\frac{4}{3}x^2\right) \cdot \left(\frac{2}{5}y\right)$

**29.**  $\left(-\frac{15}{2}x^3y^2z\right) : \left(-\frac{5}{4}xyz\right)$

**30.**  $5a^3b^2 : (-2ab)$

**31.**  $(+6a^5b^3c) : (-3ab^4c^3)$

**32.**  $\left(-\frac{1}{2}ab^2c^3\right)^3 : \left(-\frac{3}{2}ab^3c^2\right)^2$  (\*)

(\*) gentile concessione della Commissione e-learning IPSSCART B. Stringher - Udine

## Soluzioni

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$$-4y^2 + 5y^2 - 15y^2 =$$

I monomi sono simili tra loro e posso sommare i loro coefficienti procedendo nell'ordine dato

$$= 1y^2 - 15y^2 =$$

$$= -14y^2$$

Oppure

$$-4y^2 + 5y^2 - 15y^2 =$$

I monomi sono tutti simili tra loro e posso sommare i loro coefficienti

$$= (-4 + 5 - 15)y^2 =$$

$$= -14y^2$$

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$$2ab + b^2 - ab - 3b^2 - 3ab + b^2 + b^2 =$$

Pongo i monomi simili vicini tra loro (proprietà commutativa)

$$= 2ab - ab - 3ab + b^2 - 3b^2 + b^2 + b^2 =$$

Sommo i monomi simili

$$= -2ab + 0b^2 = -2ab$$

Oppure

$$2ab + b^2 - ab - 3b^2 - 3ab + b^2 + b^2 =$$

Dei monomi simili posso sommare i loro coefficienti

$$(2 - 1 - 3)ab + (1 - 3 + 1 + 1)b^2$$

$$= -2ab + 0b^2 = -2ab$$

$$14ab - 15ab + 2ab - 5ab =$$

I monomi sono simili tra loro e posso sommare i loro coefficienti

$$= (14 - 15 + 2 - 5)ab =$$

$$= -4ab$$

$$\frac{1}{3}ab + \frac{1}{2}ab - \frac{1}{6}ab =$$

I monomi sono simili tra loro e posso sommare i loro coefficienti

$$= \frac{2+3-1}{6}ab =$$

$$= \frac{4}{6}ab = \frac{2}{3}ab$$

$$\frac{1}{2}a + 2b + a - b =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}a + a + 2b - b =$$

$$= \frac{1+2}{2}a + b =$$

$$= \frac{3}{2}a + b$$

$$\frac{1}{2}a + 2b + a - b =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}a + a + 2b - b =$$

$$= \frac{3}{2}a + b$$

$7a - 3b + 5b - 12a + 4b + 6a =$ <p>Pongo i monomi simili vicini tra loro (proprietà commutativa)</p> $= 7a - 12a + 6a - 3b + 5b + 4b =$ $= -5a + 6a + 2b + 4b =$ $= a + 6b$	$7a - 3b + 5b - 12a + 4b + 6a =$ $= \textcolor{red}{7a - 3b + 5b - 12a + 4b + 6a} =$ $= \textcolor{red}{7a - 12a + 6a} - 3b + 5b + 4b =$ $= (\textcolor{red}{7 - 12 + 6})a + (-3 + 5 + 4)b =$ $= \textcolor{red}{a} + 6b$
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$$-4a + 3b - a - 2b + 5a - 4b =$$

Pongo i monomi simili vicini tra loro (proprietà commutativa)

$$\begin{aligned} &= -4a - a + 5a - 4b + 3b - 2b = \\ &= -5a + 5a - b - 2b = \\ &= -3b \end{aligned}$$

$$-4a + 3b - a - 2b + 5a - 4b =$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \textcolor{orange}{-4a + 3b - a - 2b} + \textcolor{green}{5a - 4b} = \\ &= \textcolor{orange}{-4a - a + 5a - 2b - 4b} + \textcolor{green}{3b} = \\ &= (-4 - 1 + 5)a + (-2 - 4 + 3)\textcolor{orange}{b} = \\ &= \textcolor{orange}{-3b} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &-10xy + 4y^2 - 7xy + 11xy - 3y^2 - y^2 = \\ &= -10xy - 7xy + 11xy - 3y^2 - y^2 + 4y^2 = \\ &= -17xy + 11xy - 4y^2 + 4y^2 = \\ &= -6xy \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &-10xy + 4y^2 - 7xy + 11xy - 3y^2 - y^2 = \\ &= \textcolor{orange}{-10xy + 4y^2} - \textcolor{green}{7xy + 11xy} - \textcolor{orange}{3y^2 - y^2} = \\ &= \textcolor{green}{-10xy - 7xy + 11xy} + \textcolor{orange}{4y^2 - 3y^2 - y^2} = \\ &= (-10 - 7 + 11)xy + (4 - 3 - 1)y^2 = \\ &= -6xy \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}-5x^2y + 6x^2y - 9xy^2 + 3x^2y - 2xy^2 &= \\ = -5x^2y + 6x^2y + 3x^2y - 2xy^2 - 9xy^2 &= \\ = 1^2 y + 3x^2y - 11xy^2 &= \\ = 4x^2y - 11xy^2 &\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}-5x^2y + 6x^2y - 9xy^2 + 3x^2y - 2xy^2 &= \\ = \textcolor{green}{-5x^2y + 6x^2y} - 9xy^2 + \textcolor{green}{3x^2y} - 2xy^2 &= \\ = \textcolor{green}{-5x^2y + 6x^2y} + \textcolor{green}{3x^2y} - 2xy^2 - 9xy^2 &= \\ = (\textcolor{green}{-5+6+3}) x^2y + (-2-9)xy^2 &= \\ = \textcolor{red}{4 x^2y} - 11 xy^2 &\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}6x^2y - 9xy^2 + 3x^2y - 5x^2y - 2xy^2 + 9xy^2 &= \\ = 6x^2y + 3x^2y - 5x^2y - 2xy^2 + 9xy^2 - 9xy^2 &= \\ = 9x^2y - 5x^2y + 7xy^2 - 9xy^2 &= \\ = 4x^2y - 2xy^2 &\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}6x^2y - 9xy^2 + 3x^2y - 5x^2y - 2xy^2 + 9xy^2 &= \\ = \textcolor{blue}{6x^2y} - \textcolor{red}{9xy^2} + \textcolor{blue}{3x^2y} - \textcolor{red}{5x^2y} - \textcolor{blue}{2xy^2} + \textcolor{red}{9xy^2} &= \\ = \textcolor{blue}{6x^2y} + \textcolor{blue}{3x^2y} - \textcolor{red}{5x^2y} + \textcolor{red}{9xy^2} - \textcolor{blue}{2xy^2} - \textcolor{red}{9xy^2} &= \\ = (6+3-5)\textcolor{blue}{x^2y} + (-9-2+9)\textcolor{red}{xy^2} &= \\ = \textcolor{blue}{4 x^2y} - \textcolor{red}{2 xy^2} &\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}2xy^2 + 6x^2y + 9xy^2 + 3x^2y - 5x^2y - 2xy^2 - 9xy^2 &= \\= 2xy^2 - 2xy^2 + 9xy^2 - 9xy^2 + 6x^2y + 3x^2y - 5x^2y &= \\= 9xy^2 - 5xy^2 &= \\= 4x^2y &\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}2xy^2 + 6x^2y + 9xy^2 + 3x^2y - 5x^2y - 2xy^2 - 9xy^2 &= \\= 2\textcolor{red}{xy}^2 + 6\textcolor{blue}{x}^2\textcolor{blue}{y} - 9\textcolor{red}{xy}^2 + 3\textcolor{blue}{x}^2\textcolor{blue}{y} - 5\textcolor{blue}{x}^2\textcolor{blue}{y} - 2\textcolor{red}{xy}^2 + 9\textcolor{red}{xy}^2 &= \\= 6\textcolor{blue}{x}^2\textcolor{blue}{y} + 3\textcolor{blue}{x}^2\textcolor{blue}{y} - 5\textcolor{blue}{x}^2\textcolor{blue}{y} &= \\= (6+3-5)\textcolor{blue}{x}^2\textcolor{blue}{y} &= \\= 4 \textcolor{blue}{x}^2\textcolor{blue}{y} &\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}xy + 2xy^2 + x^2y^2 - 3x^2y - 2xy^2 - xy^2 + 3x^2y - x^2y^2 &= \\= xy + 2xy^2 - 2xy^2 - xy^2 + x^2y^2 - x^2y^2 - 3x^2y + 3x^2y &= \\= xy - x^2y &\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{3} - 2x + \frac{1}{3}y - \frac{7}{2} - \frac{1}{6}y + \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{19}{6} &= \\= -2x + \frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{3}y - \frac{1}{6}y + \frac{19}{6} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{7}{2} &= \\= \frac{-8+1}{4}x + \frac{2-1}{6}y + \frac{19+2-21}{6} &= \\= -\frac{7}{4}x + \frac{1}{6}y &\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{5}x^2y^3 - 5x^2y^3 - \frac{2}{3}x^2y^3 + \frac{7}{15}x^2y^3 + 5x^3y^2 &= \\ = \left( \frac{3-75-10+7}{15}x^2y^3 \right) + 5x^3y^2 &= \\ = \left( -\frac{75}{15}x^2y^3 \right) + 5x^3y^2 &= \\ = -5x^2y^3 + 5x^3y^2 &\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}4x - 4xy + 3x - 9y - (-11y) &= \\ = 4x - 4xy + 3x - 9y + 11y &= \\ = 4x + 3x + 2y - 4xy &= \\ = 7x - 4xy + 2y &\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}11y - 4x - (-3x) - 9y + 4x &= \\ = 11y - 4x + 3x - 9y + 4x &= \\ = 4x - 4x + 3x + 2y &= \\ = 3x + 2y &\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}-3x + (-7a) - (-2x) + (+5a) - (+8a) &= \\ = -3x - 7a + 2x + 5a - 8a &= \\ = -3x + 2x - 7a + 5a - 8a &= \\ = (-3+2)x + (-7+5-8)a &= \\ = -x - 10a &\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (8a^2b + 3ab - b^2) + (10ab + 5ab - 8a^2b - 5b^2 - 10ab) - (-3a^2b + 8ab - 3b^2) - 3a^2b = \\
 & (8a^2b + 3ab - b^2) + (10ab + 5ab - 8a^2b - 5b^2 - 10ab) - (-3a^2b + 8ab - 3b^2) - 3a^2b = \\
 & = 8a^2b + 3ab - b^2 + 5ab - 8a^2b - 5b^2 + 3a^2b - 8ab + 3b^2 - 3a^2b = \\
 & = 3ab + 5ab - 8ab - b^2 - 5b^2 + 3b^2 = \\
 & = -3b^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (8a^2b + 3ab - b^2) + (10ab + 5ab - 8a^2b - 5b^2 - 10ab) - (-3a^2b + 8ab - 3b^2) - 3a^2b = \\
 & = 8a^2b + 3ab - b^2 + 5ab - 8a^2b - 5b^2 + 3a^2b - 8ab + 3b^2 - 3a^2b = \\
 & = 8a^2b - 8a^2b + 3a^2b - 3a^2b + 3ab + 5ab - 8ab - 5b^2 + 3b^2 - b^2 = \\
 & = -3b^2
 \end{aligned}$$


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$$\begin{aligned}
 & (8a^2b + 3ab - b^2) - (2ab + 5ab - 8a^2b - 5b^2 - 2ab) - 3a^2b + 8ab - 3b^2 \\
 & = 8a^2b + 3ab - b^2 - (5ab - 8a^2b - 5b^2) - 3a^2b + 8ab - 3b^2 = \\
 & = 8a^2b + 3ab - b^2 - 5ab + 8a^2b + 5b^2 - 3a^2b + 8ab - 3b^2 = \\
 & = 8a^2b + 8a^2b - 3a^2b - b^2 + 5b^2 - 3b^2 + 3ab - 5ab + 8ab = \\
 & = 13a^2b + b^2 + 6ab \\
 \\
 & = 8a^2b + 3ab - b^2 - 5ab + 8a^2b + 5b^2 - 3a^2b + 8ab - 3b^2 - 3a^2b = \\
 & = 8a^2b + 8a^2b - 3a^2b + 3ab - 5ab + 8ab - b^2 + 5b^2 - 3b^2 = \\
 & = 13a^2b + 6ab + b^2
 \end{aligned}$$


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$$\begin{aligned}
 & (-2a^2 + 5a - 3b) - (-3b - 2a^2) - (5a - 6) = \\
 & = -2a^2 + 5a - 3b + 3b + 2a^2 - 5a + 6 = \\
 & = -2a^2 + 2a^2 + 5a - 5a - 3b + 3b + 6 = \\
 & = 6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( -\frac{1}{6}cx + \frac{1}{2}bx \right) + \left( \frac{3}{7}ax - \frac{2}{5}bx - \frac{1}{6}cx \right) - \left( \frac{1}{10}bx - \frac{1}{3}cx + \frac{4}{7}ax \right) = \\
 & = -\frac{1}{6}cx + \frac{1}{2}bx + \frac{3}{7}ax - \frac{2}{5}bx - \frac{1}{6}cx - \frac{1}{10}bx + \frac{1}{3}cx - \frac{4}{7}ax = \\
 & = +\frac{3}{7}ax - \frac{4}{7}ax + \frac{1}{2}bx - \frac{2}{5}bx - \frac{1}{10}bx - \frac{1}{6}cx - \frac{1}{6}cx + \frac{1}{3}cx = \\
 & = \frac{3-4}{7}ax + \frac{5-4-1}{10}bx + \frac{-1-1+2}{6}cx = \\
 & = -\frac{1}{7}ax + \frac{0}{10}bx + \frac{0}{6}cx = \\
 & = -\frac{1}{7}ax
 \end{aligned}$$


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$$\begin{aligned}
 & y^2 + 3x^2 - [5xy - (2x^3 + 10xy + 3y^2)] - [2x^3 - (-5xy + 10x^3)] - 4y^2 - 10x^3 = \\
 & = y^2 + 3x^2 - [5xy - 2x^3 - 10xy - 3y^2] - [2x^3 + 5xy - 10x^3] - 4y^2 - 10x^3 = \\
 & = y^2 + 3x^2 - 5xy + 2x^3 + 10xy + 3y^2 - 2x^3 - 5xy + 10x^3 - 4y^2 - 10x^3 = \\
 & = +10x^3 - 10x^3 + 2x^3 - 2x^3 + 3x^2 - 5xy - 5xy + 10xy + y^2 + 3y^2 - 4y^2 = \\
 & = +3x^2 - 10xy + 10xy + 4y^2 - 4y^2 = \\
 & = 3x^2
 \end{aligned}$$


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$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2x^3y^3 + 2 + xy^3 - 6x^2y^3 + 3 - xy^3 + 3x^2y^3 - 5 + 2x^2y^3 - 2x^3y^3 = \\
 & = 2x^3y^3 + 2 + xy^3 - 6x^2y^3 + 3 - xy^3 + 3x^2y^3 - 5 + 2x^2y^3 - 2x^3y^3 = \\
 & = 2x^3y^3 - 2x^3y^3 + 2 + 3 - 5 + xy^3 - xy^3 - 6x^2y^3 + 3x^2y^3 + 2x^2y^3 = \\
 & = -6x^2y^3 + 3x^2y^3 + 2x^2y^3 = \\
 & = (-6 + 3 + 2)x^2y^3 = \\
 & = -x^2y^3
 \end{aligned}$$

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**Soluzioni esercizi su prodotto, divisione e potenze di monomi**

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$$a \cdot a \cdot a = a^3$$

$$a^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot a^2 = a^{2+2+2} = a^6$$

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$$(-12x^4y) : (+6x^2) = -2x^2y$$

$$(-18x^6y^4z) : (6x^6y^2z) = -3y^2$$

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$$\left(-\frac{3}{4}x^3y\right) \cdot \left(-\frac{4}{7}xy^2\right) = +\frac{3}{7}x^4y^3$$

$$\left(+\frac{3}{4}x^3y^2z\right) : \left(-\frac{9}{4}xy\right) = -\frac{1}{3}x^2yz$$

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$$\left(-\frac{3}{4}x^3y^2z\right) \cdot \left(+\frac{9}{4}xy\right) = -\frac{27}{16}x^4y^3z$$

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$$\left(\frac{21}{5}x^2y^4z\right) \cdot \left(\frac{15}{7}xy^2z\right) = +9x^3y^6z^2$$

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$$\left(\frac{21}{5}x^2y^4z\right) : \left(-\frac{14}{5}xy^2z\right) = -\frac{3}{2}xy^2$$

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$$\left(-\frac{4}{3}x^2\right) \cdot \left(\frac{2}{5}y\right) = -\frac{8}{15}x^2y$$

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$$\left(-\frac{15}{2}x^3y^2z\right) : \left(-\frac{5}{4}xyz\right) = 6x^2y$$

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$$5a^3b^2 : (-2ab) = -\frac{5}{2}a^2b$$

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$$(+6a^5b^3c) : (-3ab^4c^3) = -2a^4b^{-1}c^{-2} \left( oppure = -\frac{2a^4}{bc^2} \right)$$

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$$\left(-\frac{1}{2}ab^2c^3\right)^3 : \left(-\frac{3}{2}ab^3c^2\right)^2 = \left(-\frac{1}{8}a^3b^6c^9\right) : \left(+\frac{9}{4}a^2b^6c^4\right) = -\frac{1}{18}ac^5$$

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## KEYWORDS

  *Algebra, calcolo letterale, monomio, polinomio, binomio, trinomio, prodotti notevoli, esercizi con soluzioni*

  *Algebra, Monomial, Polynomial, binomial, trinomial, perfect square trinomials, algebraic factoring, exercises with solution*

 *Algebra, Polinomio, monomio, binomio, trinomio, Igualdades notables, operaciones con polinomios,*

 *Algèbre, Polynôme, Monôme, Polynômes remarquables*

 *Algebra, Polynom, Binom*