

Raccolta di disequazioni - Solved linear inequalities

$$1. \quad x - 1 > 2 \quad [x > 3]$$

**2.**  $3 > x + 4$   $[x < -1]$

**3.**  $2x - 1 > x - 1$   $[x > 1]$

**4**  $4x + 1 < 6 - x$   $[x < 1]$

**6**  $-x - 3 + 2x < 3 + 3x$   $[x > -3]$

$$\textcolor{red}{7} \quad x - 1 < 3 - 3x \quad [x < 1]$$

$$-2x - 8 < 2 - 3x - 2 \quad [x < 8]$$

$$4 \cdot (1-x) \leq 3 \cdot (2 - 2x) \quad [x \leq 1]$$

## **12.**

$$13. \quad z\lambda - z_0 \leq \delta - \varsigma\lambda$$

$$\text{14. } 6 \cdot (x - 1) + 2 \geq 6x$$

**15.**  $9 \cdot (20 - 5x) + 27 > 8 \cdot (5x - 6)$  (\*)

**16.**  $12x - 5 \cdot (x - 3) - 6x \leq -3 - 4 \cdot (3x - 11)$

**17.**  $3 \cdot (x - 3) - 2x \geq 5 - 2 \cdot (2 - 3x)$

$$18 \quad 5 \cdot (x-1) - 4 \cdot (3x-2) > -6x$$

**10**  $3 \cdot (x - 1) - 2 < 5x + 1$  \*

1 3

2 10 10 5 (\*)

**22.**  $3 - x(x+1) - [x - 2(1-3x)] < (3-x)(3+x)$  (\*)

**23.**  $x - \frac{3}{4} > \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}$   $[x > 1]$

**24.**  $\frac{3 \cdot (x-2)}{2} - \frac{4 \cdot (x+1)}{3} > 4x - \frac{x+3}{4} - \frac{5 \cdot (x+1)}{3}$

**25.**  $\frac{(x+1)^2}{2} - \frac{(x-2)^2}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \geq \frac{1}{2}(x+1) \cdot (x-1) - \frac{(x+1)^2}{2}$

**26.**  $\frac{x+4}{2} > \frac{7x-5}{4} + 1$

**27.**  $(3x+1)(2x-3) \leq 6x(x-1) - x$   $[\forall x \in \mathbf{R}]$  (\*)

**28.**  $(2x+1)^2 < 6 + (2x-1)^2 - 3(1-2x)$   $\left[ x < \frac{3}{2} \right]$  (\*)

**29.**  $(3x+1)^2 - 4x(x-2) \leq 5x(x+6) - 16x$  [impossibile] (\*)

**30.**  $\frac{3x+1}{4} - \frac{x+5}{3} \leq 1 - \frac{x+2}{6}$   $\left[ x \leq \frac{25}{7} \right]$  (\*)

**31.**  $\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{x-4}{2} > \frac{5-x}{6} + 1$   $[\forall x \in \mathbf{R}]$  (\*)

**32.**  $4 \left[ \frac{x-2}{3} - 2 \left( \frac{x-1}{6} - \frac{1-x}{9} \right) \right] < x - 8$   $[x > 4]$  (\*)

(\*) Per gentile concessione della Commissione e-learning IPSSCART B. Stringher – Udine

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## Soluzioni

$$x - 1 > 2$$

$$x > 2 + 1$$

$$x > 3$$

$$3 > x + 4$$

$$-x > 4 - 3$$

$$-x > 1$$

$$x < -1$$

$$2x - 1 > x - 1$$

$$2x - x > 1 - 1$$

$$x > 0$$

$$4x + 1 < 6 - x$$

$$4x + x < 6 - 1$$

$$5x < 5$$

$$x < \frac{5}{5}$$

$$x < 1$$

$$3x + 2 > 5x - 2$$

$$3x - 5x > -2 - 2$$

$$-2x > -4$$

$$2x < 4$$

$$x < \frac{4}{2}$$

$$x < 2$$

$$-x - 3 + 2x < 3 + 3x$$

$$-x + 2x - 3x < 3 + 3$$

$$-2x < 3 + 3$$

$$-2x < 6$$

$$2x > -6$$

$$x > -\frac{6}{2}$$

$$x > -3$$

$$x - 1 < 3 - 3x$$

$$x + 3x < 3 + 1$$

$$4x < 4$$

$$x < \frac{4}{4}$$

$$x < 1$$

$$-2x - 8 < 2 - 3x - 2$$

$$-2x - 8 < -3x$$

$$-2x + 3x < 8$$

$$x < 8$$

$$4 \cdot (1 - x) \leq 3 \cdot (2 - 2x)$$

$$4 - 4x \leq 6 - 6x$$

$$-4x + 6x \leq 6 - 4$$

$$2x \leq 2$$

$$x \leq \frac{2}{2}$$

$$x \leq 1$$

$$3 \cdot (x - 1) - 6x \leq 1 - 2x$$

$$3x - 3 - 6x \leq 1 - 2x$$

$$3x - 6x + 2x \leq 1 + 3$$

$$-x \leq 4$$

$$x \geq -4$$

$$8x - 1 > 11x - 7$$

$$8x - 11x > -7 + 1$$

$$-3x > -6$$

$$3x < 6$$

$$x < 2$$

$$2x - 20 \leq 8 - 5x$$

$$2x + 5x \leq 8 + 20$$

$$7x \leq 28$$

$$x \leq \frac{28}{7} \leq 4$$

$$6 \cdot (x-1) + 2 \geq 6x$$

$$6x - 6 + 2 \geq 6x$$

$$6x - 6x \geq 6 - 2$$

$$0x \geq 4$$

*impossibile*

$$9 \cdot (20 - 5x) + 27 > 8 \cdot (5x - 6)$$

$$180 - 45x + 27 > 40x - 48$$

$$-45x - 40x > -48 - 180 - 27$$

$$-85x > -255$$

$$85x < 255$$

$$x < \frac{255}{85}$$

$$x < 3$$

$$12x - 5 \cdot (x-3) - 6x \leq -3 - 4 \cdot (3x-11)$$

$$12x - 5 \cdot (x-3) - 6x \leq -3 - 4 \cdot (3x-11)$$

$$12x - 5x + 15 - 6x \leq -3 - 12x + 44$$

$$12x - 5x - 6x + 12x \leq -3 + 44 - 15$$

$$13x \leq 26$$

$$x \leq \frac{26}{13}$$

$$x \leq 2$$

$$3 \cdot (x-3) - 2x \geq 5 - 2 \cdot (2-3x)$$

$$3x - 9 - 2x \geq 5 - 4 + 6x$$

$$3x - 2x - 6x \geq 5 - 4 + 9$$

$$-5x \geq 10$$

$$\frac{-5x}{-5} \leq \frac{10}{-5}$$

$$x \leq -2$$

$$5 \cdot (x-1) - 4 \cdot (3x-2) > -6x$$

$$5x - 5 - 12x + 8 > -6x$$

$$5x - 12x + 6x > 5 - 8$$

$$-x > -3$$

$$x < 3$$

$\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$

$$3 \cdot (x-1) - 2 < 5x + 1$$

$$3x - 3 - 2 < 5x + 1$$

$$3x - 5x < +1 + 3 + 2$$

$$-2x < 6$$

$$x > \frac{6}{-2} > -3$$

$\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$

$$x - \frac{3}{4} > \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$x - \frac{1}{2}x > -\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x > \frac{2^1}{4_2}$$

$$x > \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{1}$$

$$x > 1$$

$\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$

$$4x - \frac{1}{2}x < \frac{3}{4}x + 2$$

$$16x - 2x < 3x + 8$$

$$16x - 2x - 3x < 8$$

$$11x < 8$$

$$x < \frac{8}{11}$$

$\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$

$$\frac{1-2x}{2} + \frac{4-4x}{10} < \frac{2x-13}{10} - \frac{4x-3}{5}$$

$$5 - 10x + 4 - 4x < 2x - 13 - 8x + 6$$

$$8x - 10x - 4x - 2x < -13 + 6 - 5 - 4$$

$$-8x < -16$$

$$8x > 16$$

$$\mathbf{x > 2}$$

$\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$



$$\frac{(x+1)^2}{2} - \frac{(x-2)^2}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \geq \frac{1}{2}(x+1) \cdot (x-1) - \frac{(x+1)^2}{2}$$

$$x^2 + 2x + 1 - x^2 + 4x - 4 + 1 \geq x^2 - 1 - x^2 - 2x - 1$$

$$+ 2x + 1 + 4x - 4 + 1 \geq -1 - 2x - 1$$

$$2x + 4x + 2x \geq -1 - 1 - 1 - 1 + 4$$

$$8x \geq 0$$

$$x \geq 0$$

$$\frac{x+4}{2} > \frac{7x-5}{4} + 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{4}{2} > \frac{7}{4}x - \frac{5}{4} + 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{7}{4}x > -\frac{5}{4} + 1 - 2$$

$$\frac{2-7}{4}x > \frac{-5+4-8}{4}$$

$$-\frac{5}{4}x > -\frac{9}{4}$$

$$\frac{5}{4}x < \frac{9}{4}$$

$$x < \frac{9}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{5} < \frac{9}{5}$$

$$(3x + 1)(2x - 3) \leq 6x(x - 1) = x$$

$$6x^2 - 9x + 2x - 3 \leq 6x^2 - 6x - x$$

$$-9x + 2x = 3 \leq -6x - x$$

$$-9x + 2x + 6x + x \leq +3$$

$0x \leq +3$

$$\forall x \in R$$

$$(2x + 1)^2 < 6 + (2x - 1)^2 - 3(1 - 2x)$$

$$4x^2 + 4x + 1 < 6 + 4x^2 - 4x + 1 - 3 + 6x$$

$$4x + 1 < 6 - 4x + 1 - 3 + 6x$$

$$4x + 4x - 6x < 6 + 1 - 3 - 1$$

$$2x < 3$$

$$x < \frac{3}{2}$$

$$(3x + 1)^2 - 4x(x - 2) \leq 5x(x + 6) - 16x$$

$$9x^2 + 6x + 1 - 4x^2 + 8x \leq 5x^2 + 30x - 16x$$

$$6x + 8x + 16x - 30x \leq -1$$

$$30x - 30x \leq -9$$

$$0x \leq -9 \quad \text{impossibile}$$

$$\frac{3x+1}{4} - \frac{x+5}{3} \leq 1 - \frac{x+2}{6} \quad \left[ x \leq \frac{25}{7} \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{x-4}{2} > \frac{5-x}{6} + 1 \quad [\forall x \in R]$$

$$4\left[\frac{x-2}{3} - 2\left(\frac{x-1}{6} - \frac{1-x}{9}\right)\right] < x - 8 \quad [x > 4]$$